



[CLICK TO VIEW](#)

[Table of Contents 2](#)

[List of Tables & Charts 3](#)

[Study Overview 4](#)

[Sample Text, Table & Chart 5](#)

[Sample Profile, Table & Forecast 6](#)

[Order Form 7](#)

[About Freedonia, Custom Research, Related Studies, Corporate Use License 8](#)

# Specialty Gases

---

US Industry Study with Forecasts for **2011 & 2016**

---

Study #2192 | May 2007 | \$4400 | 228 pages

---

[www.freedoniagroup.com](http://www.freedoniagroup.com)



**The Freedonia Group**

767 Beta Drive

Cleveland, OH • 44143-2326 • USA

Toll Free US Tel: 800.927.5900 or +1 440.684.9600

Fax: +1 440.646.0484

E-mail: [info@freedoniagroup.com](mailto:info@freedoniagroup.com)

## Table of Contents

### EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

### MARKET ENVIRONMENT

General .....	4
Demographic Trends .....	5
Population .....	6
Households .....	8
Macroeconomic Outlook .....	8
Manufacturing Outlook.....	12
Pollution Control Outlook .....	15
Environmental & Regulatory Issues .....	17
Government Agencies & Regulations..	17
Occupational Safety and Health	
Administration.....	17
Department of Transportation.....	18
Environmental Protection Agency...	18
Other .....	20
Trade Organizations .....	20
Compressed Gas Association.....	20
National Fire Protection	
Association .....	21
Gases and Welding Distributors	
Association .....	21
Historical Market Trends.....	21
Pricing Trends .....	24
International Markets & Foreign Trade ..	26

### PRODUCTS

General .....	29
High Purity Atmospheric Gases.....	32
Nitrogen .....	33
Oxygen.....	36
Noble Gases .....	38
Helium .....	40
Argon.....	41
Xenon .....	43
Krypton .....	45
Neon.....	47
Carbon Gases.....	49
Carbon Dioxide .....	50
Carbon Monoxide.....	53
Methane .....	54
Other .....	56
Halogen Gases.....	58
Fluorine.....	59
Chlorine .....	64
Bromine .....	66

Other Specialty Gases .....	69
Hydrogen .....	70
Zero Air .....	72
Silane .....	74
Nitrous Oxide .....	75
All Other Gases .....	77

### MARKETS

General .....	81
Inert Atmosphere & Purge Gases.....	85
Analytical Gases.....	87
Other Functions .....	91
Manufacturing .....	94
Chemical Processing .....	95
Chemical & Related Products	
Outlook .....	96
Specialty Gas Demand .....	98
Suppliers .....	102
Lasers .....	103
Laser Industry Outlook.....	103
Specialty Gas Demand .....	105
Suppliers .....	107
Lighting .....	108
Lighting Industry Outlook.....	108
Specialty Gas Demand .....	110
Suppliers .....	112
Other Manufacturing Markets.....	113
Electronics.....	115
Semiconductor Industry Outlook.....	116
Specialty Gas Demand .....	118
Blanketing/Atmosphere.....	119
Etching & Cleaning.....	121
Dopant .....	124
Precursor Gases.....	126
Other .....	128
Suppliers .....	130
Medical/Health Care .....	131
National Health Expenditures .....	131
Specialty Gas Demand .....	134
Analytical & Laboratory.....	136
Device Sterilization .....	138
Other .....	140
Suppliers .....	144
Government/Academia.....	145
Research Spending Outlook.....	146
Specialty Gas Demand .....	147
Suppliers .....	150
Other .....	151

### INDUSTRY STRUCTURE

General .....	153
Market Share .....	155
Praxair .....	157
Air Products and Chemicals.....	158
Air Liquide.....	159
Linde Group .....	160
Airgas .....	160
Taiyo Nippon Sanso .....	162
Scott Specialty Gases.....	162
Acquisitions & Divestitures.....	162
Cooperative Agreements.....	166
Research & Development.....	170
Technology & Manufacturing.....	171
Air Separation .....	172
Other Specialty Gas Production	
Methods .....	173
Marketing .....	174
Distribution .....	176

### COMPANY PROFILES

Advanced Gas Technologies .....	180
Advanced Specialty Gases.....	181
Air Products and Chemicals.....	182
Airgas Incorporated.....	186
DCP Midstream Partners LP .....	191
DuPont (EI) de Nemours.....	193
Honeywell International.....	194
Inweld Corporation.....	195
L'Air Liquide SA .....	196
Linde Group .....	199
Maine Oxy-Acetylene Supply .....	203
Messer Group GmbH.....	205
Mills Welding Supply.....	205
Mitsui Chemicals.....	206
Norco Incorporated .....	207
Nova Gas Technologies.....	209
Praxair Incorporated.....	210
Renewable Energy Corporation ASA ....	215
Scott Specialty Gases.....	216
Taiyo Nippon Sanso .....	218
3M Company .....	221
TOXCO Incorporated.....	223
UGI Corporation.....	224
Voltaix Incorporated.....	225
Welsco Incorporated .....	226
Other Companies Mentioned in Study .	228

## List of Tables & Charts

### EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1 Summary Table .....3

### MARKET ENVIRONMENT

1 Population & Households .....5  
 2 Macroeconomic Indicators ..... 12  
 3 Manufacturers' Shipments..... 14  
 4 Environmental Spending ..... 16  
 5 Specialty Gas Market,  
 1996-2006 ..... 23  
 Cht Specialty Gas Market,  
 1996-2006 ..... 23  
 6 Specialty Gas Prices..... 26  
 7 US Specialty Gas  
 Foreign Trade..... 28

### PRODUCTS

1 Specialty Gas Demand  
 by Type..... 31  
 Cht US Specialty Gas Demand  
 by Type, 2006 ..... 32  
 2 High Purity Atmospheric Gas  
 Demand by Type & Market.... 33  
 3 High Purity Nitrogen  
 Demand ..... 35  
 4 High Purity Oxygen Demand ... 38  
 5 Noble Gas Demand  
 by Type & Market..... 39  
 6 High Purity Helium Demand.... 41  
 7 High Purity Argon Demand ..... 43  
 8 Xenon Demand ..... 45  
 9 Krypton Demand ..... 47  
 10 Neon Demand..... 48  
 11 Carbon Gas Demand  
 by Type & Market..... 50  
 12 High Purity Carbon Dioxide  
 Demand ..... 52  
 13 Carbon Monoxide Demand..... 54  
 14 Methane Demand ..... 55  
 15 Other Carbon Gases Demand ... 57

16 Halogen Gas Demand  
 by Type & Market..... 59  
 17 Fluorine Gases Demand ..... 63  
 18 Chlorine Gases Demand ..... 66  
 19 Bromine Gases Demand ..... 68  
 20 Other Specialty Gases  
 Demand by Type & Market.... 70  
 21 High Purity Hydrogen  
 Demand ..... 72  
 22 Zero Air Demand ..... 73  
 23 Silane Gases Demand by Type.. 75  
 24 Nitrous Oxide Demand ..... 76  
 25 All Other Specialty Gases  
 Demand ..... 80

### MARKETS

1 Specialty Gas Demand  
 by Function & Market..... 84  
 Cht US Specialty Gas Demand  
 by Market, 2006 ..... 85  
 2 Inert Atmosphere &  
 Purge Gases Demand ..... 87  
 3 Analytical Specialty Gases  
 Demand ..... 91  
 4 Other Functions for  
 Specialty Gases ..... 94  
 5 Manufacturing Market  
 for Specialty Gases ..... 95  
 6 Chemical Product Shipments ... 98  
 7 Chemical Processing Market  
 for Specialty Gases ..... 102  
 8 Laser Systems & Equipment  
 Supply & Demand ..... 105  
 9 Laser Market for Specialty  
 Gases ..... 107  
 10 Lamp Shipments ..... 110  
 11 Lighting Market for  
 Specialty Gases ..... 112  
 12 Specialty Gas Demand  
 in Other Manufacturing  
 Markets..... 115

13 Electronic Component  
 Shipments..... 117  
 14 Electronics Market  
 for Specialty Gases ..... 119  
 15 Blanketing/Atmosphere Gas  
 Demand in Electronics..... 121  
 16 Etching & Cleaning Gas  
 Demand in Electronics..... 124  
 17 Dopant Gas Demand  
 in Electronics..... 126  
 18 Precursor Gas Demand  
 in Electronics..... 128  
 19 Other Electronics  
 Gas Demand ..... 130  
 20 National Health  
 Expenditures..... 134  
 21 Health Care Market  
 for Specialty Gases ..... 136  
 22 Analytical & Laboratory  
 Gas Demand ..... 138  
 23 Health Care Demand  
 for Sterilant Gases ..... 140  
 24 Other Health Care Gas  
 Demand ..... 143  
 25 Research Spending ..... 147  
 26 Government/Academia  
 Market for Specialty Gases . 150  
 27 Other Markets  
 for Specialty Gases ..... 152

### INDUSTRY STRUCTURE

1 Specialty Gas Sales  
 by Company, 2006 ..... 156  
 Cht US Specialty Gas Sales  
 by Company, 2006 ..... 157  
 2 Selected Acquisitions &  
 Divestitures..... 164  
 3 Selected Cooperative  
 Agreements ..... 168

*Lighting will be one of the fastest growing markets for specialty gases in the US through 2011, driven by rapid growth in krypton and xenon in high efficiency light bulbs.*

## US specialty gases demand to grow 5% annually through 2011

Specialty gas demand in the US is forecast to expand 5.0 percent per year to \$3.6 billion in 2011. Best opportunities are expected in the important electronics and manufacturing sectors, although fast growth is also expected in a variety of new and/or lower volume applications such as home health care, propellants and packaging. Volume gains will accelerate in line with faster growth in manufacturing output (in inflation-adjusted terms) and electronics production, although value will be limited to some extent by a moderation in prices after spikes in 2005 and 2006.

## Electronics to be largest, fastest growing market

The electronics industry will record the fastest growth and remain the largest individual market. The majority of specialty gases used in this industry serve in the manufacture of semiconductors, either as an atmospheric, etching and cleaning, dopant or precursor gas. Atmospheric gases, primarily nitrogen, represent the largest segment of this market, but will grow at a below-average pace as growth is related more closely to new fab construction than to increasing chip output. Dopants, such as diborane, arsine and phosphine, will experience the most rapid gains, as the production of semiconductors increases and

## US Specialty Gases Demand (\$2.8 billion, 2006)



performance requirements become even more stringent. Other applications, such as optical fibers and solar cells, will also register rapid gains.

Manufacturing, excluding electronics, will continue to represent a large market for specialty gases. Decelerating demand in the large chemical market will restrain growth, as intense overseas competition places pressure on US chemical producers. Analytical gases used for instrument calibration and environmental monitoring will grow more rapidly than other applications in the chemical industry, due to the increasing need to monitor pollutants and maximize production efficiency. Lighting will be one of the fastest grow-

ing markets for gases, driven by rapid growth in krypton and xenon in high efficiency light bulbs. The laser industry will also provide opportunities for solid growth despite the maturity of industrial laser applications.

Prospects in a variety of smaller markets will be mixed. Demand in health care applications will decelerate, with sluggish growth in institutional applications offsetting strong gains in the home health care market. Growth in government/academia markets will slow significantly, primarily due to a moderation in helium prices, but also due to competition from onsite gas generators.

## Sample Text, Table & Chart

### PRODUCTS

#### Oxygen

Oxygen, which constitutes 21 percent of the atmosphere, is readily separated from air through various processes. Oxygen purified to a level considered high purity. Demand for oxygen is forecast to rise 5.7 percent annually to 2016, driven primarily by growth in the electronics and medical sectors. High purity oxygen used in the production of specialty gases also serves as a component of various gas mixtures for applications in the chemical processing industry.

Oxygen is used in several applications in the medical market. Gains in this market will result from the aging population, since health care will be necessary for the growing number of older adults. Oxygen is commonly utilized for the respiratory care of patients and supplied to hospitals through the installation of bulk tanks or large cylinders. Other than its use in respiratory systems, oxygen is used in emergency care and in various testing procedures, including computed tomography (CT or CAT scans) and pulmonary functions testing, as well as in medical research, primarily as an atmospheric gas used to control the growth of bacteria. Oxygen is also necessary for hyperbaric oxygen therapy, which may be used to treat a variety of conditions, from decompression sickness to carbon monoxide poisoning and even severe burns. In addition to respiratory applications in the health care field, oxygen is also used in breathing mixtures for deep sea diving.

Oxygen demand in the electronics market will be driven by an improvement in electronic component shipments. In this market, oxygen is used during the manufacture of semiconductors for the chemical vapor deposition (CVD) of silicon dioxide, thermal oxide growth, plasma etching and plasma stripping of photoresists. Similarly, oxygen is used as a silicon precursor for the production of solar cells. Solar, or photovoltaic,

**SAMPLE  
TEXT**

TABLE III-2

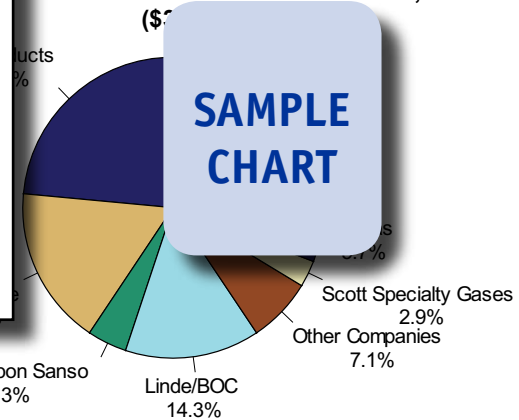
### HIGH PURITY ATMOSPHERIC GAS DEMAND BY TYPE & MARKET (million dollars)

Item	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Gross Domestic Product (bil \$)	7817	10128	13250	17000	21700
\$ gas/mil\$ GDP	71.4	64.5	66.8	66.8	67.3
High Purity Atmospheric Gas Demand					60
By Type:					
Nitrogen					0
Oxygen					0
By Market:					
Electronics					0
Manufacturing					2
Health Care					8
Government/Academia					1
Other					9
% atmospheric					4
Total Specialty Gas Demand					0

**SAMPLE  
TABLE**

CHART V-1

### SPECIALTY GAS SALES BY COMPANY, 2006\*

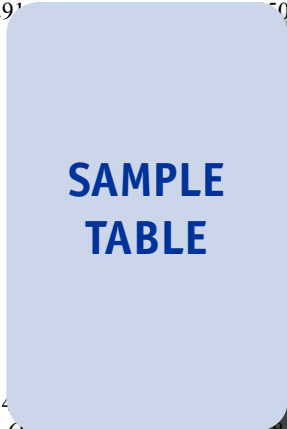


**SAMPLE  
CHART**

## Sample Profile, Table & Forecast

**TABLE IV-7**  
**CHEMICAL PROCESSING MARKET FOR SPECIALTY GASES**  
 (million dollars)

Item	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Chemical Product Shpts (bil \$)	291	302	313	324	335
\$ gas/000\$ chemicals	12	12	12	12	12
Chemical Mkt for Specialty Gas	77	77	77	77	77
By Function:					
Analytical	00	00	00	00	00
Other	77	77	77	77	77
By Type:					
Carbon	57	57	57	57	57
Noble	79	79	79	79	79
Halogen	70	70	70	70	70
Atmospheric	59	59	59	59	59
Other	12	12	12	12	12
% chemical processing	4	4	4	4	4
Total Manufacturing Gas Demand	697	682	697	713	715



**COMPANY PROFILES**

**Honeywell International Incorporated**  
 101 Columbia Road  
 Morristown, NJ 07962  
 973-455-2000  
<http://www.honeywell.com>

Sales: \$2  
 US Sales  
 Employe

Key Pro... fluorocarbon gas  
 blends, b

Hon... manufacturer that offers a  
 variety of... Company oper-  
 ates in five segments: Aerospace, Automation and Control Solutions,  
 Specialty Materials, Transportation Systems, and Corporate.

The Company is active in the US specialty gases market through  
 the Specialty Materials segment, which had sales of \$4.6 billion  
 in 2006. Among the various products manufactured and marketed  
 through the segment are fluorocarbon and fluorine specialty products.  
 Honeywell's range of fluorocarbon products includes OXYFUME  
 ethylene oxide gas blends. These non-flammable, sterilant gases are  
 used in the manufacture of single-use medical devices and to process  
 reusable medical devices in hospitals. In addition, the Company makes  
 STERIFLO, which is a non-flammable, sterilant hydrofluorocarbon gas  
 that is designed to replace certain OXYFUME blends, which will be  
 phased out of production by 2030.

Among the fluorine specialty products made by Honeywell are  
 boron trifluoride (BF3) and sulfur hexafluoride (SF6). The Company

194 Copyright 2007 The Freedonia Group, Inc.



**“Specialty Gas Demand --** Demand for specialty gases in the chemical processing industry will increase 3.9 percent annually to \$561 million in 2011, representing about 39 percent of total chemical demand. Though a deceleration from the previous five-year period, demand will continue to benefit from compliance with the Clean Air Act, requiring the daily calibration of various emissions monitoring equipment. Limiting gains will be the sluggish ...”

--Section IV, pg. 98



**OTHER STUDIES**

**World Fluorochemicals**

This study analyzes the world market for fluorochemicals. It presents historical demand data for the years 1996, 2001 and 2006 and forecasts for 2011 and 2016 by type (HCFCs, HFCs, CFCs, inorganic and specialty fluorochemicals, fluoropolymers), market (e.g., refrigerants, aluminum production, blowing agents, components), world region and major country. This study also considers market environment and regulatory factors, details industry structure and market share, and profiles major players.

#2228 ..... 07/2007..... \$5500

**Flame Retardants**

This study analyzes the US flame retardant industry. It presents historical demand data for the years 1996, 2001 and 2006, and forecasts for 2011 and 2016 by flame retardant product (e.g., brominated compounds, phosphorous compounds, alumina trihydrate), market (e.g., construction, electrical and electronic, motor vehicle), and resin (e.g., PVC, ABS, epoxy). The study also considers market environment factors, details industry structure, evaluates company market share and profiles major flame retardant producers.

#2217 ..... 07/2007..... \$4400

**Industrial Crystals**

US industrial crystal demand will grow 5.8% yearly through 2011, led by uses in nonlinear optical materials and compound semiconductor substrates. Communications and security/defense will see the largest market gains. Transition metal-based crystals and semiconducting types will be the fastest growing materials. This study analyzes the \$845 million US industrial crystal industry, with forecasts for 2011 and 2016 by material, application and market. It also evaluates market share and profiles leading players.

#2166 ..... 05/2007..... \$4500

**World Well Stimulation Materials**

Global demand for well stimulation materials is forecast to increase 11.3% annually through 2010. Gains will be driven by high oil and gas prices coupled with maturing wells. Among the leading markets, China, Canada and Russia hold stronger prospects than the US. Proppants will be the largest and fastest growing product. This study analyzes the \$2.5 billion world well stimulation material industry to 2010 and 2015 by product, key country and world region. It also evaluates market share and profiles major players.

#2161 ..... 03/2007..... \$5400

**Industrial Gases**

US industrial gas demand will grow 3.6% annually through 2010. Best opportunities will remain in the key petroleum and natural gas market while faster growth will occur in smaller volume uses such as electronics and healthcare. Hydrogen will continue as the most valuable market while argon will be the fastest growing gas. This study analyzes the \$8.4 billion US industrial gas industry to 2010 and 2015 by type, delivery method and market. It also details company market share and profiles major players.

#2149 ..... 02/2007..... \$4400

**About The Freedonia Group**

The Freedonia Group, Inc., is a leading international industry market research company that provides its clients with information and analysis needed to make informed strategic decisions for their businesses. Studies help clients identify business opportunities, develop strategies, make investment decisions and evaluate opportunities and threats. Freedonia research is designed to deliver unbiased views and reliable outlooks to assist clients in making the right decisions. Freedonia capitalizes on the resources of its proprietary in-house research team of experienced economists, professional analysts, industry researchers and editorial groups. Freedonia covers a diverse group of industries throughout the United States, the emerging China market, and other world markets. Industries analyzed by Freedonia include:

- Chemicals • Plastics • Life Sciences • Packaging • Building Materials • Security & Electronics • Industrial Components & Equipment • Automotive & Transportation Equipment • Household Goods • Energy/Power Equipment

[Click here to learn more about Freedonia](#)

**Freedonia Custom Research**

Freedonia Custom Research delivers the same high quality, thorough and unbiased assessment of an industry or market as an industry study. Since the research initiative is based upon a company's specific needs, companies harness Freedonia's research capabilities and resources to answer unique questions. When you leverage the results of a Freedonia Custom Research engagement, you are able to obtain important answers to specific questions and issues associated with: mergers and acquisitions, new product launches/development, geographic expansion, entry into new markets, strategic business planning, and investment and funding decisions.

Freedonia Custom Research is ideal for companies seeking to make a strategic difference in the status quo and focus on future business growth. Working side by side with clients, Freedonia's team is able to define a research project that is custom-tailored to answer specific questions and provide the basis from which a company can make informed business decisions.

[Click here to learn more about Custom Research](#)



[Click here for complete title list](#)

[Click here to visit freedoniagroup.com](http://www.freedoniagroup.com)