



[CLICK TO VIEW](#)

[Table of Contents 2](#)

[List of Tables & Charts 3](#)

[Study Overview 4](#)

[Sample Text, Table & Chart 5](#)

[Sample Profile, Table & Forecast 6](#)

[Order Form 7](#)

[About Freedonia, Custom Research, Related Studies, Corporate Use License 8](#)

Wind Turbine Systems

US Industry Study with Forecasts for **2012 & 2017**

Study #2439 | January 2009 | \$4600 | 272 pages



The Freedonia Group

767 Beta Drive

Cleveland, OH • 44143-2326 • USA

Toll Free US Tel: 800.927.5900 or +1 440.684.9600

Fax: +1 440.646.0484

E-mail: info@freedoniagroup.com

www.freedoniagroup.com

Table of Contents

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

MARKET ENVIRONMENT

General	4
Macroeconomic Trends	4
Consumer Spending Trends	9
Demographic Trends	11
Manufacturers' Shipments	14
Construction	17
Building Construction.....	21
Nonbuilding Construction.....	23
Electric Power Generation.....	25
Energy Consumption	27
Environmental & Other	
Regulatory Considerations	29
Government Incentives	33
State & Municipal Level.....	34
Federal Level.....	35

WORLD MARKET FOR WIND TURBINE COMPONENTS & SYSTEMS

General	37
World Wind Turbine Systems by Region	39
Western Europe	41
North America	43
Asia/Pacific	44
Rest of World	45
World Wind Turbine Demand	
by Leading Countries	46

WIND TURBINE SYSTEMS

General	48
Wind Power Systems	49
Types of Wind Power Systems.....	53
Horizontal Axis	54
Vertical Axis	55
Wind Turbine System Components.....	59
Nacelle	62
Generator & Power Electronics.....	63
Gearbox & Drivetrain	66
Frame & Cover	68
Other	70
Rotor System	72
Blades.....	74
Hub Assemblies.....	77
Pitch Mechanisms & Bearings.....	78
Nose Cone.....	79
Towers	79
Monopole.....	81
Lattice	82
Balance of System Components.....	83

APPLICATIONS

General	85
Electric Power Generation by Utilities.....	86
Owners.....	87
Independent Power Producers.....	88
Investor-Owned Utilities	90
Public Utilities.....	92
Cooperative Groups.....	95
Location	98
Onshore.....	98
Offshore.....	99
Distributed Electric Power Generation.....	102
On-Grid.....	106
Off-Grid.....	110

REGIONAL MARKETS

General	113
Regional Demographic & Economic Trends.....	114
Population Patterns	114
Economic Outlook.....	116
Construction Activity.....	118
Housing Trends	121
Regional Demand for Wind Turbine Systems...	123
Northeast	127
New England	130
Subregional Installed Capacity	131
Renewable Portfolio Standards	132
Middle Atlantic	135
Subregional Installed Capacity	136
Renewable Portfolio Standards	138
Midwest	141
East North Central	143
Subregional Installed Capacity	145
Renewable Portfolio Standards	147
West North Central	149
Subregional Installed Capacity	151
Renewable Portfolio Standards	153
South	156
South Atlantic	158
Subregional Installed Capacity	160
Renewable Portfolio Standards	161
East South Central.....	163
West South Central	166
Subregional Installed Capacity	169
Renewable Portfolio Standards	170
West	172
Mountain	175
Subregional Installed Capacity	177
Renewable Portfolio Standards	179
Pacific.....	182
Subregional Installed Capacity	185
Renewable Portfolio Standards	187

INDUSTRY STRUCTURE

General	190
Industry Concentration	190
Market Share	194
Competitive Strategies.....	201
Research & Development.....	203
Marketing	205
Distribution	207
Acquisitions & Divestitures.....	209
Cooperative Agreements.....	211

COMPANY PROFILES

ABB Limited.....	215
Acciona SA.....	217
American Superconductor	218
Bergey WindPower.....	219
Cascade Engineering.....	220
Clipper Windpower	221
Composite Technology	222
Eaton Corporation	224
Elyria Foundry	225
Enercon GmbH.....	226
Entegri Wind Systems.....	227
Gamesa Corporacion Tecnologica	228
General Electric	230
Genzink Steel Supply & Welding	231
GreenEnergy Technologies	232
Kaydon Corporation	233
Knight & Carver	234
LM Glasfiber	235
Mitsubishi Heavy Industries.....	237
Molded Fiber Glass	238
Nordex AG.....	239
Northstar Wind Towers	240
Otter Tail.....	241
PacWind Incorporated.....	243
PPG Industries.....	244
SGL Carbon	246
Siemens AG	248
SKF AB	251
Southwest Windpower.....	253
Suzlon Energy.....	254
ThyssenKrupp AG	256
Timken Company.....	257
TPI Composites.....	259
Trinity Industries	260
Vestas Wind Systems	262
Other Companies Mentioned in the Study.....	264

List of Tables/Charts

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1 Summary Table3

MARKET ENVIRONMENT

1 Macroeconomic Indicators9
 2 Personal Consumption Expenditures .. 11
 3 Population & Households 14
 4 Manufacturers' Shipments..... 17
 5 Construction Expenditures 20
 6 Building Construction Expenditures... 23
 7 Nonbuilding Construction Expenditures 25
 8 Electric Power Generation..... 27
 9 Energy Consumption 29

WORLD MARKET FOR WIND TURBINE COMPONENTS & SYSTEMS

1 World Demand for Wind Turbine Systems by Region 40
 Cht World Wind Turbine Sales by Region, 2007 41
 2 World Wind Turbine Demand by Leading Countries 47
 Cht World Wind Turbine Demand by Country, 2002-2017 47

WIND TURBINE SYSTEMS

1 Wind Turbine System Market 52
 2 Wind Turbine System Demand by Type 53
 3 Horizontal Axis Wind Turbine System Demand 55
 4 Vertical Axis Wind Turbine System Demand 59
 5 Wind Turbine System Demand by Component 61
 Cht Wind Turbine System Demand by Component, 2007 61
 6 Wind Turbine Nacelle Demand by Component 63
 7 Generator & Power Electronics Demand 66
 8 Gearbox & Drivetrain System Demand 68

9 Nacelle Frame & Cover Demand..... 70
 10 Other Nacelle Components Demand ... 72
 11 Wind Turbine Rotor System Demand by Component 74
 12 Wind Turbine System Tower Demand.. 80
 13 Wind Turbine Balance of System Demand 84

APPLICATIONS

1 Wind Turbine System Demand by Application 85
 2 Utility-Scale Wind Turbine System Demand 86
 3 Utility-Scale Wind Turbine System Demand by Owner 87
 Cht Utility-Scale Wind Turbine System Demand by Owner, 2007 88
 4 Independent Power Producer Demand for Wind Turbine Systems 90
 5 Investor-Owned Utility (IOU) Demand for Wind Turbine Systems 92
 6 Public Utility Demand for Wind Turbine Systems 95
 7 Cooperative Group Demand for Wind Turbine Systems 98
 8 Distributed Electric Power Generation (Small Wind) Demand for Wind Turbine Systems 106
 9 On-Grid Distributed Power Wind Energy (Small Wind) System Demand..... 109
 10 Off-Grid Distributed Power Wind Energy (Small Wind) System Demand..... 112

REGIONAL MARKETS

1 Population by Region 116
 2 Regional GDP 118
 3 Regional Construction Activity 120
 4 Regional Housing Sales, New Units & Stock 123
 5 Wind Turbine System Demand by Region 126
 Cht Wind Turbine System Demand by Region, 2007 127
 6 Northeast Wind Turbine System Demand 129
 7 New England Wind Energy Installed Capacity by State, 1997-2007 132

8 New England Renewable Portfolio Standards by State, 2007-2025 ... 135
 9 Middle Atlantic Wind Energy Installed Capacity by State, 1997-2007 138
 10 Middle Atlantic Renewable Portfolio Standards by State, 2007-2025 ... 141
 11 Midwest Wind Turbine System Demand 143
 12 East North Central Wind Energy Installed Capacity by State, 1997-2007..... 147
 13 East North Central Renewable Portfolio Standards by State, 2007-2025 ... 149
 14 West North Central Wind Energy Installed Capacity by State, 1997-2007..... 153
 15 West North Central Renewable Portfolio Standards by State, 2007-2025 ... 155
 16 South Wind Turbine System Demand 158
 17 South Atlantic Wind Energy Installed Capacity by State, 1997-2007 161
 18 South Atlantic Renewable Portfolio Standards by State, 2007-2025 ... 163
 19 East South Central Wind Energy Installed Capacity by State, 1997-2007..... 166
 20 West South Central Wind Energy Installed Capacity by State, 1997-2007..... 170
 21 West Wind Turbine System Demand . 175
 22 Mountain Wind Energy Installed Capacity by State, 1997-2007 179
 23 Mountain Renewable Energy Portfolio Standards by State, 2007-2025 ... 182
 24 Pacific Wind Energy Installed Capacity by State, 1997-2007 186
 25 Pacific Renewable Energy Portfolio Standards by State, 2007-2025 ... 189

INDUSTRY STRUCTURE

1 Wind Turbine System Sales by Company, 2007..... 193
 Cht Wind Energy System Market Share, 2007 196
 2 Selected Acquisitions & Divestitures 211
 3 Selected Cooperative Agreements ... 213

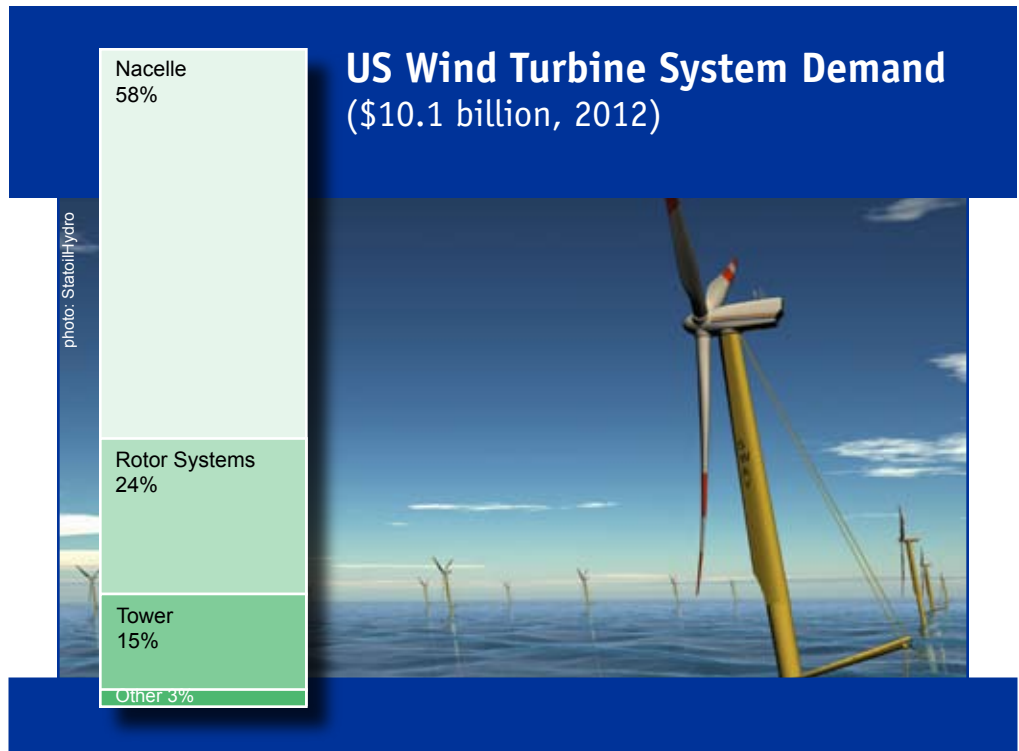
Advances will be driven by rising interest in developing domestic energy resources -- particularly renewable resources, such as wind, that are cleaner and are not subject to fuel price shocks.

US demand to grow 6.8% annually through 2012

Demand for wind turbine systems and components is expected to increase 6.8 percent per year to \$10.1 billion in 2012. Advances will be driven by rising interest in developing domestic energy resources -- particularly renewable resources, such as wind, that are cleaner and are not subject to fuel price shocks. Additionally, gains will be driven by the increasing implementation of renewable portfolio standards at the state level, as well as continued political will to support incentives such as the federal production tax credits that help make wind energy more cost competitive. Furthermore, although continued technological development will make wind energy more competitive in a growing number of areas with lower wind speeds and in offshore installations, this industry benefits from a relatively established manufacturing process. Still, this rate is a sharp deceleration from the extremely rapid pace of the 2002 to 2007 period, during which demand increased nearly 16-fold. Following this explosive growth, some moderation is to be expected from the high base as the market begins to mature and problems such as inadequate electric grid capacity still need to be addressed.

Independent power producers to remain dominant market

Despite the continued development of vertical wind turbine systems and those



designed for distributed power applications, horizontal turbines for utility-scale projects will continue to dominate the wind turbine system market through the forecast period. In 2007, independent power producers accounted for the largest share of wind turbine system demand at the utility-grade level with 83 percent. In many cases, these independent power producers have greater expertise in developing wind energy projects and efficiently operating wind farms, having achieved economies of scale. However, through 2012 public utilities are expected to post the strongest growth, albeit from a small base. Often, these utilities are responding to regulatory and public pressure to use more renewable resources.

Less established markets to see fastest regional gains

As of 2007, the West South Central subregion accounted for the largest share of sales, aided by the well established markets in Texas and Oklahoma. Sales in this subregion benefit from large tracts of relatively inexpensive land where winds are strong and steady. However, subregions with less established wind energy markets -- particularly New England and Middle Atlantic -- are expected to post the strongest gains through 2012. Gains in these subregions will be driven by increasing government incentives in several states, as well as relatively high local energy prices and growing interest in wind farming.

Copyright 2009 The Freedonia Group, Inc.

[Click here to purchase online](#)

Sample Text, Table & Chart

APPLICATIONS

Off-Grid

Demand for wind turbine systems in the off-grid, or unconnected power generation segment is projected to increase significantly. Advances will be driven by remote areas where power for the grid is not available, an alternative to connecting to the grid. Consumer concerns grew following power outages in California in 2002 and in the eastern US in August 2003 that were caused by areas, with additional regional power outages during strong hurricane storm seasons or extended ice storms. Off-grid wind turbine systems, like building owners with on-grid wind turbine systems, are able to continue to generate electricity from their turbines even when the electrical grid is down because they are not connected to the grid, thus avoiding the harm to utility linemen working on repairs.

In remote, off-grid installations, wind turbine systems often prove to be cost effective when compared to the common alternative -- generators which are powered by diesel fuel, gasoline or propane -- because the cost of transporting fuel to remote regions can be high. Additionally, off-grid wind turbine systems have a cost advantage over on-grid versions on a per watt basis in that off-grid building owners do not have to pay the taxes, delivery fees and surcharges that utilities often charge on top of the cost for the electricity itself. However, that cost advantage is weighed against the fact that the balance of system components of an off-grid system, including storage batteries and often an alternate backup power source, are more complicated and more expensive than those on an on-grid system. In general, however, consumers who purchase these systems for off-grid applications benefit from many of the same tax incentives and rebates from state and federal governments that are given to those who purchase wind turbine systems for on-grid applications.

112

Copyright 2009 The Freedonia Group, Inc.

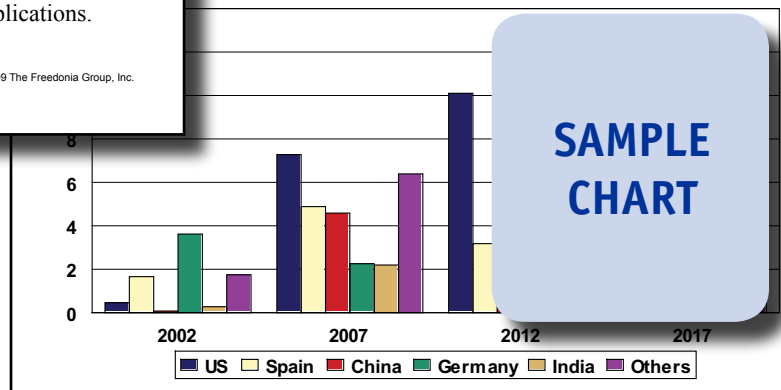
TABLE VI-11
MIDWEST WIND TURBINE SYSTEM DEMAND
 (million dollars)

Item	2002	2007	2012	2017
Midwest Installed Wind Energy Capacity (watts capacity/person)				
Midwest Population (millions) \$ systems/person				
Net Midwest New Wind Energy Capacity \$ systems/watt				
Midwest Wind Turbine System Demand				
East North Central				
West North Central				
% Midwest Wind Turbine System Demand				

SAMPLE TABLE

SAMPLE TEXT

CHART III-2
WIND TURBINE DEMAND BY COUNTRY, 2002-2017
 (billion dollars)

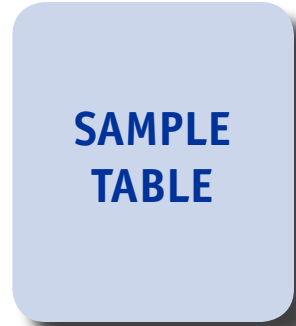


SAMPLE CHART

Sample Profile, Table & Forecast

TABLE IV-11
WIND TURBINE ROTOR SYSTEM DEMAND BY COMPONENT
 (million dollars)

Item	2002	2007	2012	2017
New Wind Energy Capacity (MW)				
000\$ rotor/MW new capacity				
Rotor System Demand				
Blades				
Hub Assemblies				
Pitch Mechanisms & Bearings				
Nose Cones				
% rotor system				
Wind Turbine System Demand				



COMPANY PROFILES

American Superconductor Corporation
 64 Jackson Road
 Devens, MA 01925
 978-842-3000
 http://www.amsc.com

Revenues: \$
 US Revenues
 Employment:

Key products

SAMPLE PROFILE

American Superconductor Corporation (AMSC) develops and manufactures products using superconducting materials and power electronic devices for electric transmission and distribution applications. The Company operates in two segments: AMSC Power Systems and AMSC Superconductors.

The Company competes in the US wind turbine component industry through the AMSC Power Systems segment, which generated revenues of \$97 million in FY 2008. Among a broad range of other products for the power generation market, AMSC Power Systems makes POWERMODULE power electronic converters that can be installed in the nacelle of wind turbines and other equipment. These converters, which feature power ratings from 60 to 1,000 kilowatts, are designed to regulate voltage and control power flows due to wind fluctuations, as well as the pitch and variable speed of the wind turbine blades. In the second half of FY 2008, the segment introduced POWERMODULE PM3000 power electronic converters for use in wind turbine electrical systems and core components.

218 Copyright 2009 The Freedonia Group, Inc.

“Sales of blades for wind turbine systems are projected to increase 7.5 percent per year to \$1.6 billion in 2012. In general, advances will be closely linked to demand growth for wind turbine systems. Gains will also be spurred by the ongoing shift to higher value blade materials that make the blades stronger and lighter. Additionally, growth will be aided by a trend toward the installation of increasingly larger blades to accompany the development of higher capacity wind turbine systems. Further advances...”

--Section IV, pg. 74

OTHER STUDIES

World Diesel Engines

This study analyzes the global diesel engine industry. It presents historical demand data for 1997, 2002 and 2007 and forecasts for 2012 and 2017 by diesel engine application (e.g., motor vehicles, off-highway, stationary), world regional market (e.g., North America, Western Europe, Asia/Pacific) and major national market. The study also considers market environment factors, reviews emission control technology, details industry composition, evaluates company market share and profiles industry competitors.

#2441 03/2009..... \$5700

Diesel Engines

The US market for diesel engines is analyzed in this study. It presents historical demand data (1998, 2003, 2008) and forecasts to 2013 and 2018 by type (e.g., motor vehicle, non-motor vehicle), material and market (e.g., trucks, buses, recreational vehicles, passenger cars, construction equipment, agricultural equipment, marine equipment, electric power generation, mining machinery, lawn and garden equipment). The study also considers market environment factors, evaluates market share and profiles industry players.

#2464 02/2009..... \$4700

World Batteries

Global battery demand will increase 4.8% annually through 2012. China will record the largest gains and surpass the US as the largest market. Consumer battery demand will outperform the market as a whole. Non-lead-acid secondary battery market gains will outpace demand for primary and lead-acid secondary batteries. This study analyzes the \$71 billion world battery industry, with forecasts for 2012 and 2017 by product, market, world region and for 32 countries. It also evaluates market share and profiles industry players.

#2375 10/2008..... \$6100

Turbines in China

Demand for turbines in China will grow 8.4% yearly through 2011, driven mainly gains in electric utilities construction and air-carrier services. The large steam turbine segment will decline with the completion of large scale power plant projects, but wind turbines, gas turbines, microturbines and turbine engines will all see double-digit annual growth. This study analyzes the ¥71 billion turbine industry in China, with forecasts for 2011 and 2016 by product, market and region. It also details market share and profiles industry players.

#2324 06/2008..... \$5100

World Turbines

Global turbine demand will rise 4.9% yearly through 2012. Gains in the large Chinese market will slow yet remain well above the average rate, with smaller developing markets growing even faster. Developed regions will also offer good opportunities. Aircraft engines will outpace the larger electric power generation market. This study analyzes the \$83.6 billion world turbine industry, with forecasts for 2012 and 2017 by product, application, world region and for 22 countries. It also evaluates market share and profiles industry players.

#2315 06/2008..... \$5500

About The Freedonia Group

The Freedonia Group, Inc., is a leading international industry market research company that provides its clients with information and analysis needed to make informed strategic decisions for their businesses. Studies help clients identify business opportunities, develop strategies, make investment decisions and evaluate opportunities and threats. Freedonia research is designed to deliver unbiased views and reliable outlooks to assist clients in making the right decisions. Freedonia capitalizes on the resources of its proprietary in-house research team of experienced economists, professional analysts, industry researchers and editorial groups. Freedonia covers a diverse group of industries throughout the United States, the emerging China market, and other world markets. Industries analyzed by Freedonia include:

- Chemicals • Plastics • Life Sciences • Packaging • Building Materials • Security & Electronics • Industrial Components & Equipment • Automotive & Transportation Equipment • Household Goods • Energy/Power Equipment

[Click here to learn more about Freedonia](#)

Freedonia Custom Research

Freedonia Custom Research delivers the same high quality, thorough and unbiased assessment of an industry or market as an industry study. Since the research initiative is based upon a company's specific needs, companies harness Freedonia's research capabilities and resources to answer unique questions. When you leverage the results of a Freedonia Custom Research engagement, you are able to obtain important answers to specific questions and issues associated with: mergers and acquisitions, new product launches/development, geographic expansion, entry into new markets, strategic business planning, and investment and funding decisions.

Freedonia Custom Research is ideal for companies seeking to make a strategic difference in the status quo and focus on future business growth. Working side by side with clients, Freedonia's team is able to define a research project that is custom-tailored to answer specific questions and provide the basis from which a company can make informed business decisions.

[Click here to learn more about Custom Research](#)



[Click here for complete title list](#)

[Click here to visit freedoniagroup.com](http://www.freedoniagroup.com)