

[CLICK TO VIEW](#)

[Table of Contents 2](#)

[List of Tables & Charts 3](#)

[Study Overview 4](#)

[Sample Text, Table & Chart 5](#)

[Sample Profile, Table & Forecast 6](#)

[Order Form & Corporate Use License 7](#)

[About Freedonia, Custom Research, Related Studies, 8](#)

Activated Carbon

US Industry Study with Forecasts for **2017 & 2022**

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Table of Contents

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

MARKET ENVIRONMENT

General	4
Macroeconomic Overview	5
Manufacturing Overview	8
Demographic Overview	11
Historical Market Trends	16
Environmental & Regulatory Issues	18
The Environmental Protection Agency & Key Legislation	19
The Resource Conservation and Recovery Act	19
The Clean Air Act	20
The Clean Water Act	21
Safe Drinking Water Act	22
Air Pollution	22
MACT Standard for Coal-Fired Power Plants	24
MACT Standard for Portland Cement	25
Standards for Major & Area Source Industrial Boilers	26
MACT Standard for Commercial & Industrial Solid Waste Incinerators	26
Water Pollution	27
Other Regulatory Agencies & Legislation	30
Occupational Safety & Health Administration	30
Other Government Programs	31
Competitive Materials & Technologies	32
World Demand	35

SUPPLY & DEMAND

General	37
Product Shipments & Inventories	40
Production Capacity	41
Capacity Expansion Activity	46
Reactivation Activity	47
Strategic Considerations	50
Reactivation Methods	54
Reactivation Capacity	55
Activated Carbon Producers	57
Independent Reactivators	59
Expansion Activity in Reactivation Capacity	59
Foreign Trade	60
Imports	62
Exports	65
Supply & Demand	68
Demand by Material	70
Pricing Trends	74

TYPES

General	76
Powdered Activated Carbon	80
Production Capacity	82
Supply & Demand	85
Demand by Application	88

Granular Activated Carbon	90
Production Capacity	92
Supply & Demand	95
Demand by Application	97
Other Activated Carbon Products	100
Supply & Demand	100
Demand by Type	102

LIQUID PHASE APPLICATIONS

General	105
Water Treatment	108
Water Withdrawal & Use Trends	110
Activated Carbon Demand	113
Types	116
Applications	118
Drinking Water Treatment	120
Wastewater & Sewage Treatment	128
Groundwater Treatment & Other	131
Food & Beverage Processing	133
Food & Beverage Industry Overview	134
Activated Carbon Demand	137
Sweetener Processing Applications	139
Other Food & Beverage Processing Applications	142
Pharmaceutical & Medical	144
Pharmaceutical Industry Overview	144
Activated Carbon Demand	146
Mining	149
Mining Industry Overview	149
Activated Carbon Demand	151
Other Liquid Phase Applications	153

GAS PHASE APPLICATIONS

General	155
Industrial Air Purification	159
Mercury Removal	160
Industrial Gas Stream Treatment	165
HVAC & Other Industrial Air Purification	167
Motor Vehicles	169
Motor Vehicle Industry Outlook	170
Emissions Canister Activated Carbon Demand	174
Other Motor Vehicle Activated Carbon Demand	176
Solvent Recovery	178
Recovery & Recycling Outlook	179
Activated Carbon Demand	181
Other Gas Phase Applications	183

REGIONS

General	187
Regional Trends	188
Population Patterns	189
Economic Outlook	191
Coal-Fired Electricity Overview	194
Regional Demand for Activated Carbon	198
Northeast	201
Economic Overview	201
Activated Carbon Demand	202
New England	205
Middle Atlantic	206

Midwest	208
Economic Overview	208
Activated Carbon Demand	211
East North Central	213
West North Central	215
South	216
Economic Overview	216
Activated Carbon Demand	217
South Atlantic	220
East South Central	222
West South Central	223
West	225
Economic Overview	225
Activated Carbon Demand	226
Mountain	229
Pacific	231

INDUSTRY STRUCTURE

General	234
Market Share	238
Competitive Strategies	242
Acquisitions & Divestitures	244
Cooperative Agreements	245
Marketing & Distribution	247
Technology & Manufacturing	249
Feedstocks	251
Production Technology	252
Product Characteristics	253
Manufacturing Trends	255
Research & Development	256
Raw Material Development	256
Other Research & Development Activities	258

COMPANY PROFILES

ADA Carbon Solutions	261
ADA-ES Incorporated	262
Albemarle Corporation	264
Arkema SA	266
Asbury Carbons	268
Babcock Power	269
Cabot Corporation	270
Calgon Carbon	274
California Carbon	279
Cameron Great Lakes	280
Carbochem Incorporated	281
Carbon Activated	282
Carbon Resources	283
Carbtrol Corporation	285
Donau Chemie	287
Indo German Carbons	289
Jacobi Carbons	290
Kuraray Company	293
MeadWestvaco Corporation	294
Osaka Gas	297
Pacific Activated Carbon	299
Shanxi Xinhua Chemical	302
Shenhua Ningxia Coal	303
Siemens AG	304
Veolia Environnement	309
Additional Companies in the Activated Carbon Industry	311

List of Tables/Charts

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- 1 Summary Table..... 3

MARKET ENVIRONMENT

- 1 Macroeconomic Indicators 8
- 2 Manufacturers' Shipments 11
- 3 Population & Households..... 15
- 4 Activated Carbon Market, 2002-2012 18

SUPPLY & DEMAND

- 1 Activated Carbon Production & Shipments 41
- 2 US Virgin Activated Carbon Production
Capacity by Company, 2012 43
- 3 US Activated Carbon Reactivation
Capacity by Company, 2012 57
- 4 Foreign Trade in Activated Carbon 62
- 5 US Activated Carbon Imports, 2008-2012 . 64
- 6 US Activated Carbon Exports, 2008-2012 . 67
- 7 Activated Carbon Supply & Demand 69
- 8 Activated Carbon Demand by Material 71
- 9 Activated Carbon Pricing 75

TYPES

- 1 Activated Carbon Demand
by Type & Application 78
- 2 Advantages & Disadvantages of
Powdered Activated Carbon 82
- 3 Virgin Powdered Activated Carbon
Production Capacity by Company, 2012 85
- 4 Powdered Activated Carbon
Supply & Demand 88
- 5 Powdered Activated Carbon
Demand by Application 89
- 6 Advantages & Disadvantages of
Granular Activated Carbon 92
- 7 Virgin Granular Activated Carbon
Production Capacity by Company, 2012 95
- 8 Granular Activated Carbon
Supply & Demand 97
- 9 Granular Activated Carbon
Demand by Application 99
- 10 Other Activated Carbon
Supply & Demand 102
- 11 Other Activated Carbon Demand by Type 104

LIQUID PHASE APPLICATIONS

- 1 Liquid Phase Activated Carbon
Demand by Application & Type 107
- 2 Water Withdrawal & Water Use 112
- 3 Activated Carbon Demand in Water
Treatment by Type & Application 116
- 4 Activated Carbon Demand in Drinking
Water Treatment by End Use & Type ... 123
- 5 Activated Carbon Demand in Municipal
Drinking Water Treatment by Product . 125
- 6 Activated Carbon Demand in Residential
Drinking Water Treatment 128

- 7 Activated Carbon Demand in
Wastewater & Sewage Treatment
Applications by Product 131
- 8 Activated Carbon Demand in
Groundwater Treatment & Other
Water Treatment by Product 133
- 9 Food & Beverage Industry Indicators 137
- 10 Activated Carbon Demand in Food
& Beverage Processing
by Application & Type 139
- 11 Activated Carbon Demand in Sweetener
Processing by Application & Type 142
- 12 Activated Carbon Demand in Other Food
& Beverage Processing Applications ... 143
- 13 Pharmaceutical Shipments 146
- 14 Activated Carbon Demand in
Pharmaceutical & Medical
Applications 148
- 15 Nonfuel Mining Materials Handled 151
- 16 Activated Carbon Demand
in Mining Applications 153
- 17 Activated Carbon Demand in Other
Liquid Phase Applications 154

GAS PHASE APPLICATIONS

- 1 Activated Carbon Demand in Gas Phase
Applications by Application & Type.... 157
- 2 Activated Carbon Demand in Industrial Air
Purification by Application & Type 160
- 3 Activated Carbon Demand
in Mercury Removal 164
- 4 Activated Carbon Demand in Industrial
Gas Stream Treatment 167
- 5 Activated Carbon Demand in HVAC &
Other Industrial Air Purification 169
- 6 Activated Carbon Demand in
Motor Vehicle Applications 170
- 7 Motor Vehicle Indicators 173
- 8 Activated Carbon Demand in Motor
Vehicle Emissions Canisters 176
- 9 Activated Carbon Demand in Other
Motor Vehicle Applications 178
- 10 Recovery & Recycling of
Chemicals & Metals 181
- 11 Activated Carbon Demand
in Solvent Recovery 183
- 12 Activated Carbon Demand in Other
Gas Phase Applications 186

REGIONS

- 1 US Population by Region & Subregion.... 191
- 2 US Gross Domestic Product
by Region & Subregion 194
- 3 US Coal-Fired Electricity
Generation by Region 196
- 4 Activated Carbon Demand
by Region & Type 200
- 5 Northeast Economic Overview 202
- 6 Northeast Activated Carbon Demand
by Subregion, Market, & Type 205
- 7 Midwest Economic Overview 210

- 8 Midwest Activated Carbon Demand
by Subregion, Market, & Type 213
- 9 South Economic Overview 217
- 10 South Activated Carbon Demand
by Subregion, Market, & Type 220
- 11 West Economic Overview 226
- 12 West Activated Carbon Demand
by Subregion, Market, & Type 229

INDUSTRY STRUCTURE

- 1 Selected Activated Carbon
Sales by Company, 2012 237
- 2 Selected Cooperative Agreements 247

List of Charts

SUPPLY & DEMAND

- 1 Activated Carbon Industry Flowchart 39
- 2 Geographic Distribution of Selected
Virgin Activated Carbon
Production Plants, 2012 44
- 3 Geographic Distribution of Selected
Activated Carbon Reactivation
Plants, 2012 53
- 4 US Activated Carbon Imports, 2012 65
- 5 US Activated Carbon Exports, 2012 68
- 6 US Activated Carbon Shipments
by Type, 2002-2022 70
- 7 Activated Carbon Demand
by Material, 2012 71

TYPES

- 1 Activated Carbon Demand by Type
& Application, 2002-2022 79
- 2 Powdered Activated Carbon Demand
by Application, 2012 90
- 3 Granular Activated Carbon Demand
by Application, 2012 100

LIQUID PHASE APPLICATIONS

- 1 Liquid Phase Activated Carbon
Demand by Application, 2012 108

GAS PHASE APPLICATIONS

- 1 Gas Phase Activated Carbon Demand
by Application & Type, 2002-2022 158

REGIONS

- 1 US Coal-Fired Electricity Generation
by Subregion, 2012 197
- 2 Regional Indicators for Activated
Carbon Demand, 2012 201

INDUSTRY STRUCTURE

- 1 US Activated Carbon Market Share
by Company, 2012 238

Implementation of the US Environmental Protection Agency's new mercury removal standards will be the single most important factor impacting activated carbon demand through 2017.

US demand to rise 11+% annually through 2017

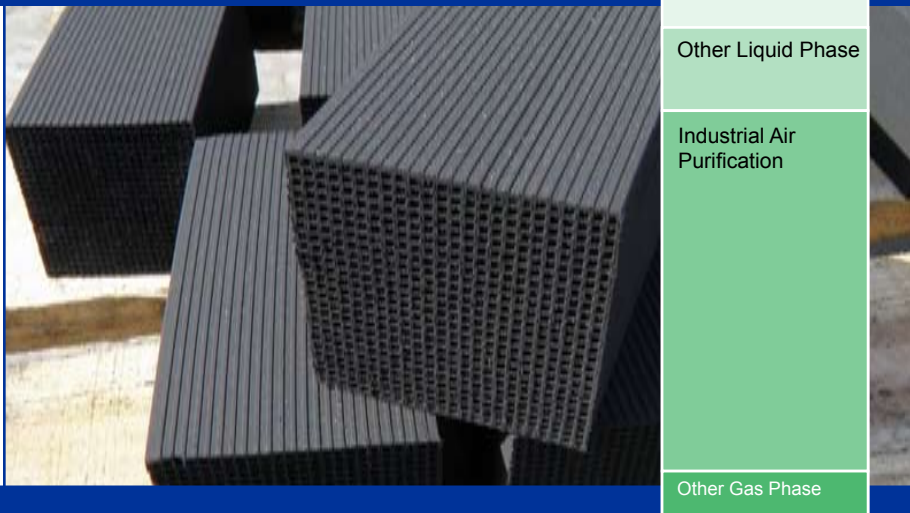
US demand for activated carbon, including virgin and reactivated products sold by activated carbon suppliers, is expected to advance over 11 percent per year to almost 1.3 billion pounds in 2017, with market value reaching nearly \$1.35 billion. Implementation of the EPA's new mercury removal standards will be the single most important factor impacting activated carbon demand through 2017.

Powdered activated carbon to expand market share

Mercury-emitting industrial facilities such as coal-fired power plants, cement kilns, solid waste incinerators, and other plants with large industrial boilers will predominantly turn to activated carbon injection (ACI) systems to meet EPA requirements. With an ACI system in a large industrial facility consuming up to two million pounds of powdered activated carbon annually, the phase-in of these new rules is expected to have a powerful impact on activated carbon demand, and powdered products will expand their market share to 70 percent of the US total in 2017. As powdered activated carbon is generally not reactivated, sales of powdered activated carbon are expected to remain high even beyond the phase-in deadline for the mercury removal standards.

Compliance with EPA regulations will also boost activated carbon demand in water treatment applications. Demand

US Activated Carbon Demand, 2017 (1.3 billion pounds)



will increase by over 50 million pounds through 2017 as the EPA's Stage 2 Disinfectants and Disinfection Byproducts (DBP) Rule goes into full effect. While some compliance with the DBP Rule had been achieved by 2012, the final phase-in of the rules will continue to promote growth. The majority of activated carbon used to address DBPs will be granular activated carbon, making water treatment applications the best prospect for suppliers of granular products, both virgin and reactivated.

Smaller applications to boost value gains

Among the smaller uses for activated carbon, motor vehicle applications,

including emissions canisters and cabin air filters, will benefit from rebounding US motor vehicle production. Increased pharmaceutical output will promote demand for activated carbon in pharmaceutical and medical applications, such as purity control in pharmaceutical manufacturing. Mining applications will also see gains, as increased processing will be necessary to maximize mine output. An improving economy will promote demand for activated carbon in chemical purification and other industrial processes. Many of these smaller applications use higher-value specialty products, such as activated carbon fiber or cloth and carbon monoliths, boosting demand in value terms despite accounting for a small share of volume demand.

Sample Text, Table & Chart

GAS PHASE APPLICATIONS

Industrial Air Purification

In 2012, industrial air purification uses accounted for 77 percent of activated carbon used in gas phase applications, and 34 percent of total US activated carbon demand. This represents significant growth from the 2002-2007 period, when industrial air purification represented less than half of total gas phase activated carbon demand. Through 2017, the number of activated carbon injection (ACI) systems for mercury control in the US will increase, supported by the EPA's mercury emissions standards. Demand for activated carbon in industrial air purification is expected to advance at a rate of 1.5 percent per year through 2022.

**SAMPLE
TEXT**

The industrial air purification market includes the use of activated carbon for mercury control; for removing other pollutants such as radon, volatile organic compounds (VOCs) and air conditioning (HVAC) equipment; and in a number of other smaller-volume industrial air filtration applications such as specialized air purifiers (e.g., gas phase radon filters). Regulations monitoring outdoor and indoor air quality overseen by government agencies such as the US Environmental Protection Agency and the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) have a strong influence on activated carbon demand in this market. As the use of industrial air purification equipment is also directly tied to the number and type of manufacturing facilities in the US, the overall state of the economy and the health of the country's manufacturing sector are also key indicators of demand.

Powdered activated carbon is currently the largest product type used in industrial air purification applications, as it is the preferred product for use in ACI systems and other equipment used for mercury control. Before the emergence of the mercury control segment of the market, granular activated carbon was the largest product type used in industrial air purification applications.

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TABLE V-3

ACTIVATED CARBON DEMAND IN WATER TREATMENT
 BY TYPE & APPLICATION
 (million pounds)

Item	2002	2007	2012	2017	2022
Water Use (trillion gallons)					
lbs activated carbon/mil gallons water					
Water Treatment AC Demand					
By Type:					
Powdered					
Granular					
Other					
By Application:					
Drinking Water					
Wastewater & Sewage					
Groundwater & Other					
% water treatment					
Liquid Phase Activated Carbon Demand					

**SAMPLE
TABLE**

CHART VIII-1

US ACTIVATED CARBON MARKET SHARE BY COMPANY
 (\$746 million, 2012)



**SAMPLE
CHART**

OTHER STUDIES

Consumer Water & Air Treatment Systems

This study analyzes the US consumer market for water purification and air cleaning systems. It presents historical demand data (2002, 2007, 2012) and forecasts to 2017 and 2022 by technology (e.g., conventional filtration, reverse osmosis, distillation, electrostatic, ionization) and type (point-of-entry and point-of-use water purification, whole-house and portable air cleaning) and region. The study also covers demand for replacement filters and membranes, considers market environment factors, evaluates company market share and profiles industry players.
 #3032 May 2013 \$5300

World Aquaculture: Feed, Equipment & Chemicals

After several decades of rapid expansion, world demand for aquaculture supplies and equipment is expected to grow 7.4 percent per year to \$63.6 billion in 2017 at the farm gate level. The Asia/Pacific region will remain the dominant market, with the key China segment outpaced by other Asian countries. This study analyzes the \$44.6 billion world aquaculture supplies and equipment industry, with forecasts for 2017 and 2022 by fish type, product, market, world region and for 17 countries. The study also evaluates company market share and profiles industry participants.
 #2999 March 2013 \$6100

World Catalysts

World demand for catalysts will rise 5.8 percent per year to \$19.5 billion in 2016. Rapid growth will occur in both Asia and the Middle East. Brazil will lead strong growth in Central and South America. Polymerization catalysts will experience the fastest growth, driven by healthy expansion of polymer resin production. This study analyzes the \$14.7 billion world catalyst industry, with forecasts for 2016 and 2021 by material, type, market, world region and for 24 countries. The study also evaluates company market share and profiles industry players.
 #2989 February 2013 \$6400

World Activated Carbon

World demand for activated carbon will rise 10.3 percent annually through 2016 to 1.9 million metric tons. Gains will be driven mainly by more government controls on power plant and factory emissions in the US and China. India will surpass Germany to become the fourth largest market, behind Japan. This study analyzes the 1.2 million metric ton global activated carbon industry, with forecasts for 2016 and 2021 by type, application, market, world region and for 17 countries. The study also evaluates company market share and profiles industry participants.
 #2878 April 2012 \$6200

World Filters

Global demand for filters is projected to increase 7.6 percent annually to \$65.9 billion in 2015. China, India, Indonesia and other countries with large, developing industrial bases and nascent regulatory schemes will see the fastest growth. Manufacturing will be the fastest growing market, while transportation equipment remains the largest. This study analyzes the \$45.6 billion world filter industry, with forecasts for 2015 and 2020 by product, market, world region and for 23 countries. The study also evaluates company market shares and profiles industry players.
 #2856 March 2012 \$6300

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